

# Technische Universität Darmstadt

## Institut für Mikrowellentechnik und Photonik



TECHNISCHE  
UNIVERSITÄT  
DARMSTADT

Department of Photonics and Optical Communication

# Mohammadreza Malekizandi



# Department of Photonics



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**Director of Institute:** Prof. Dr.-Ing. Franko Küppers

**Guest Professor:** Prof. Dr. Ivan B. Djordjevic

**Emeritus Professor:** Prof. Dr.-Ing. Peter Meißner

## Groups :

### ❖ Tunable VCSEL

- High speed MEMS VCSELS
- Tunable Filters
- Tunable THz generation

### ❖ Optical Communication

- Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing (OFDM)
- Passive Optical Networks (PON)
- Optical Encryption
- Radio over Fiber

# Department of Photonics

## Student exchange with:

University of Arizona

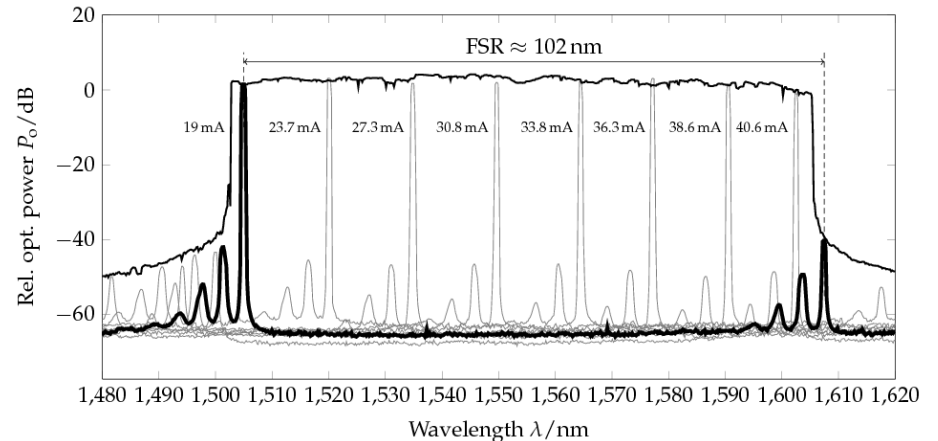
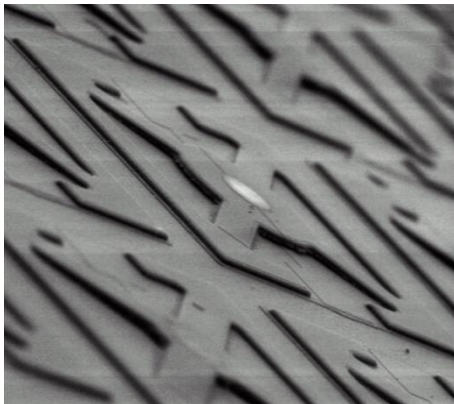
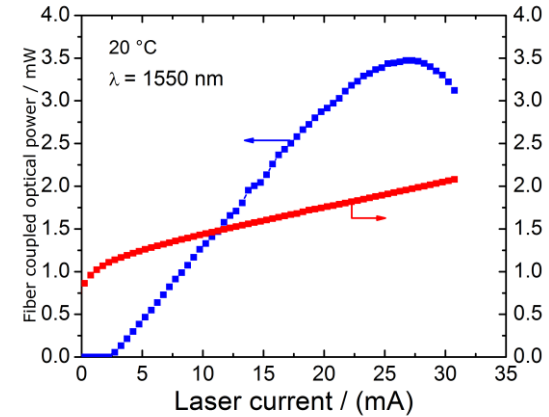
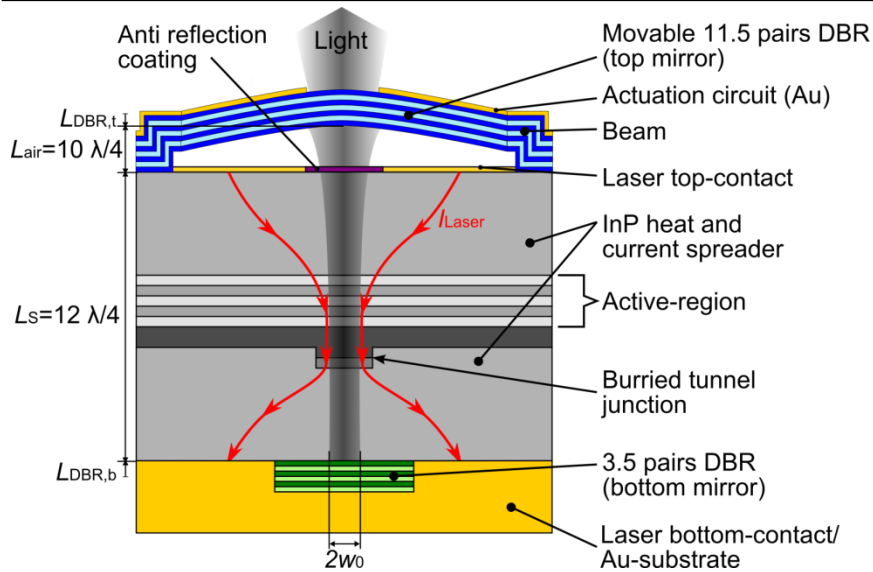
Colombia University

Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

- One student from University of Arizona
- Two students from Colombia University
- One student from Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
- Three students from TUDarmstadt



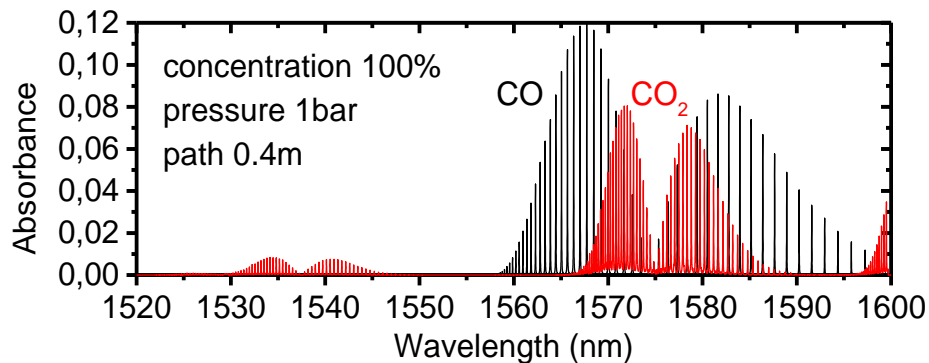
# MEMS Tunable VCSEL



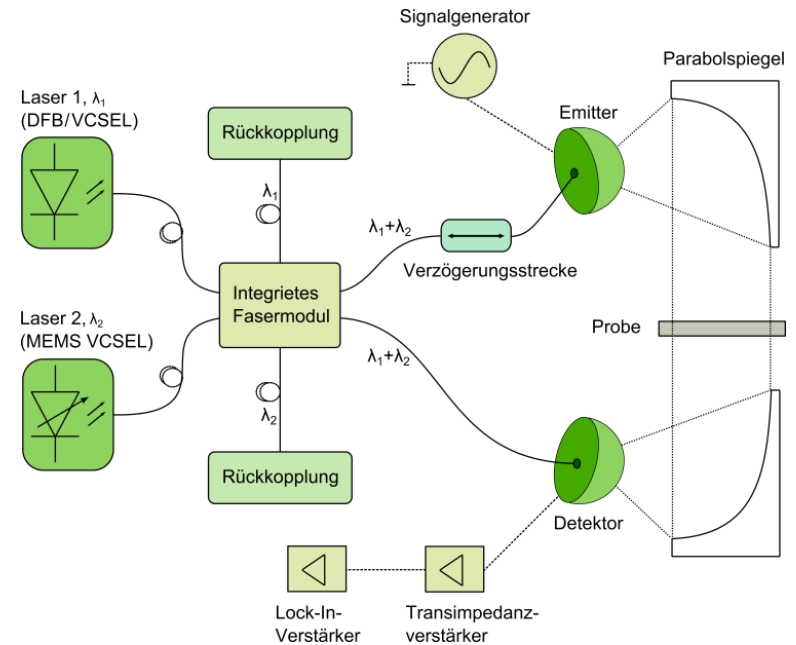
# MEMS Tunable VCSEL Applications



VCSEL based high speed (10 Gbps) SFP+ Module



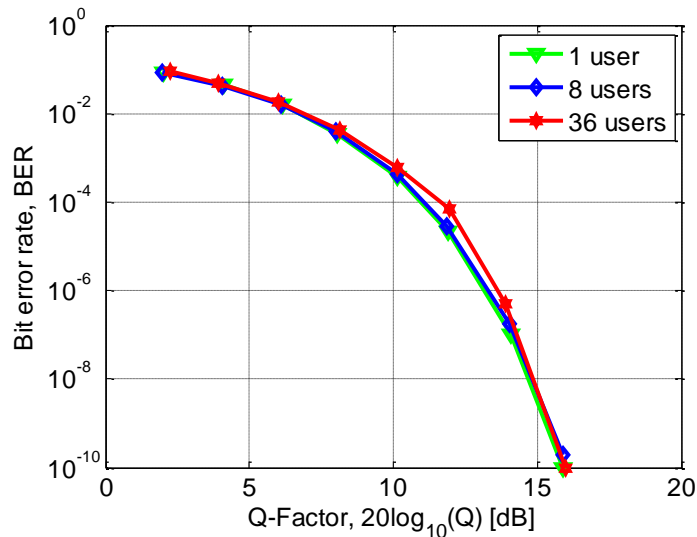
Gas Spectroscopy in the range of 1550 nm and 2000 nm



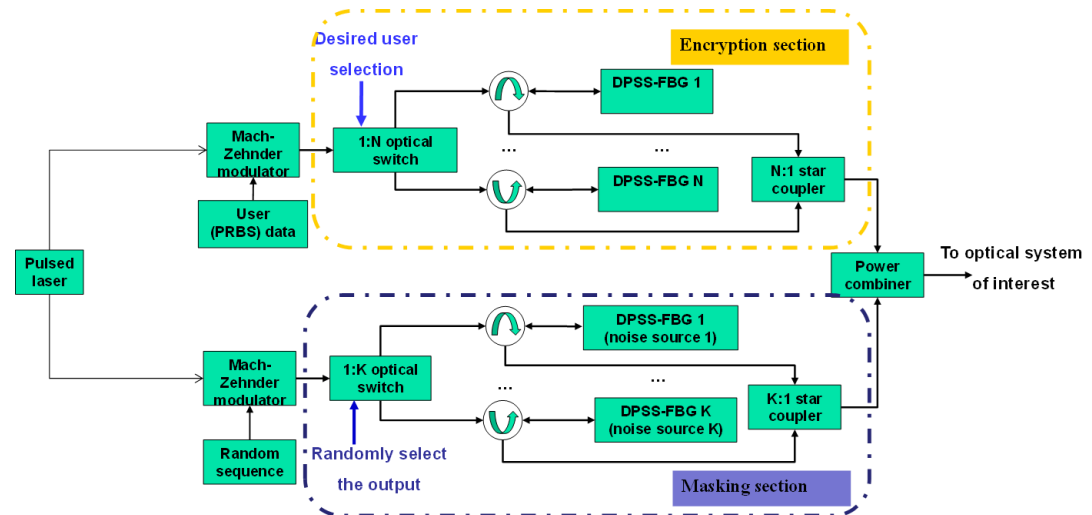
VCSEL based tunable THz signal generation

# Optical Communication

## Fiber Bragg Gratings and Their Applications in All-Optical Encryption, OCDMA, and Optical Steganography



BER performance of proposed OCDMA system for different number of users. The laser pulse width is set to 1 ps and data rate to 10 Gb/s

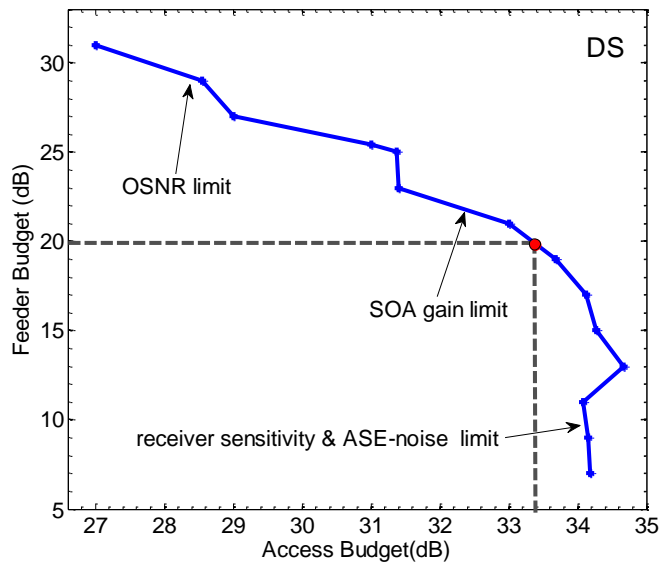


Encoder scheme of Fiber Bragg gratings based Encoder

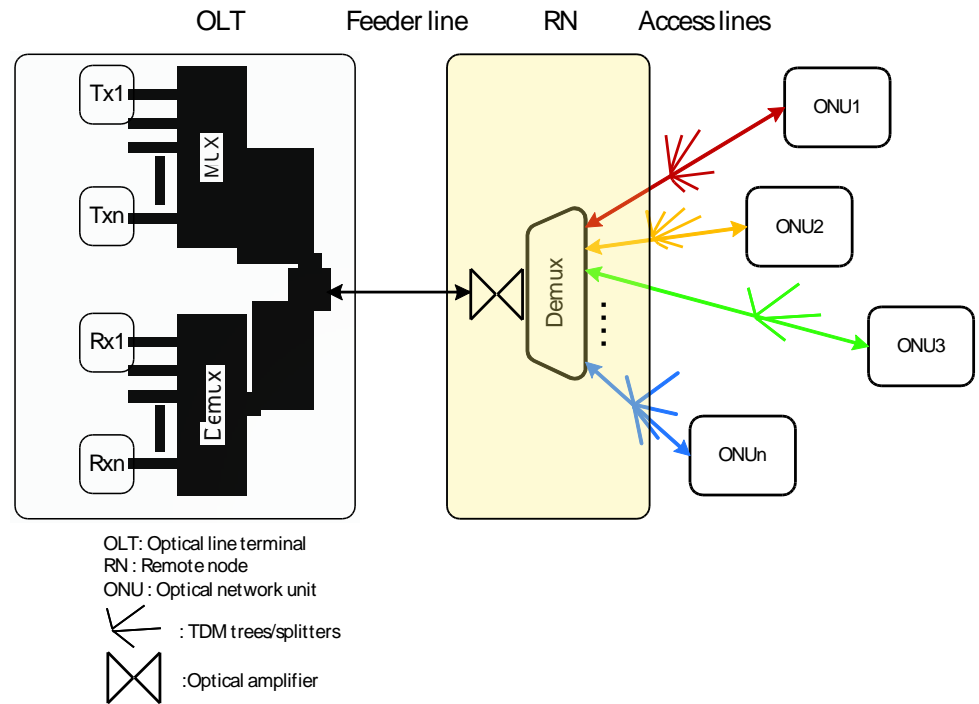


# Optical Communication

## Power budget extension in future optical access networks



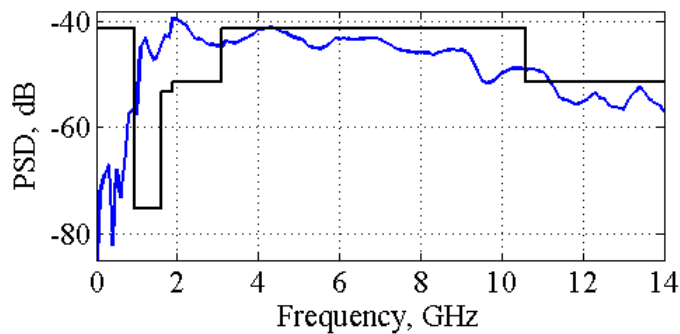
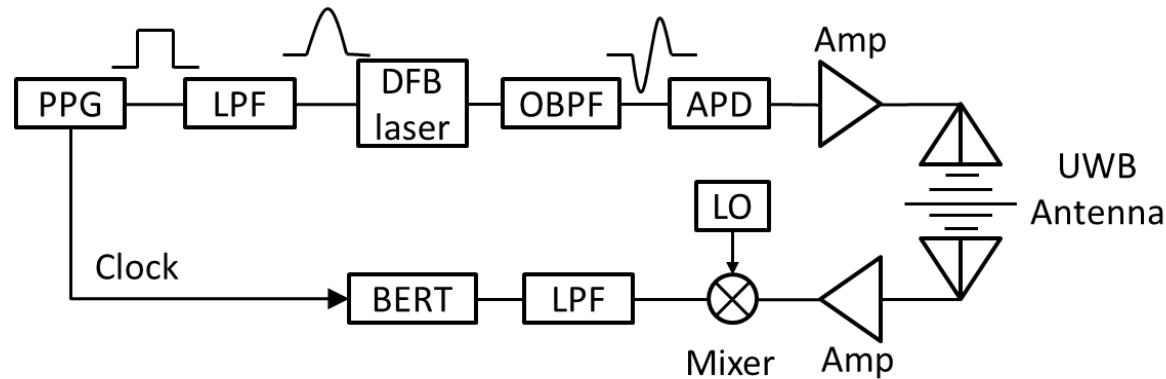
33.4 dB access budget can serve up to 256 customers



Hybrid WDM/TDM PON architecture

# Optical Communication

## Optically UWB pulse generation for RoF



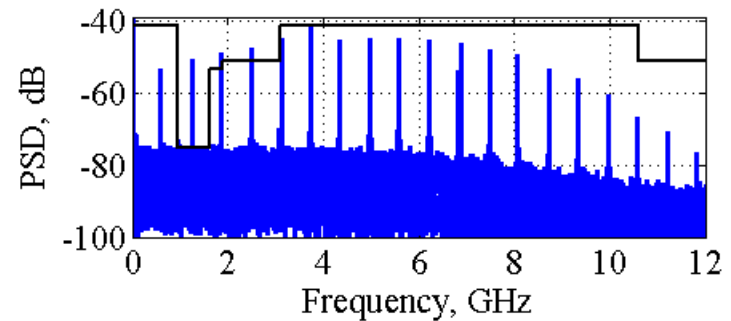
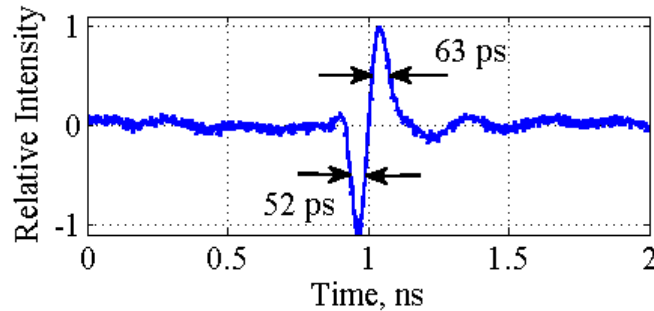
S<sub>21</sub> of UWB antenna



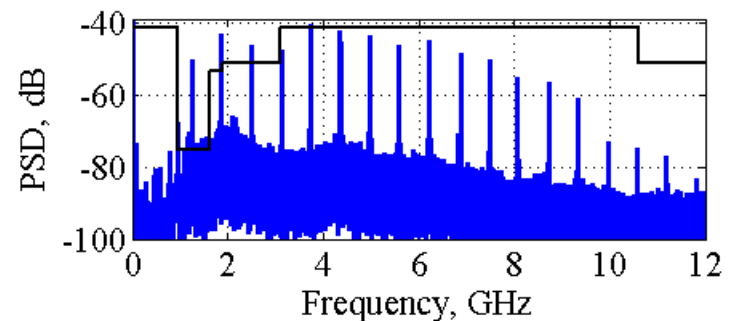
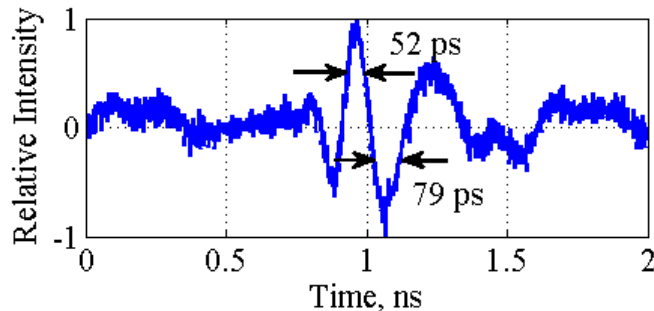
Used UWB spiral antenna



# Optical Communication



First order Gaussian derivative pulse and spectrum



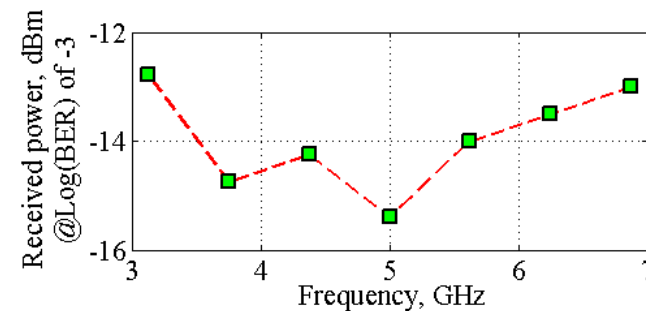
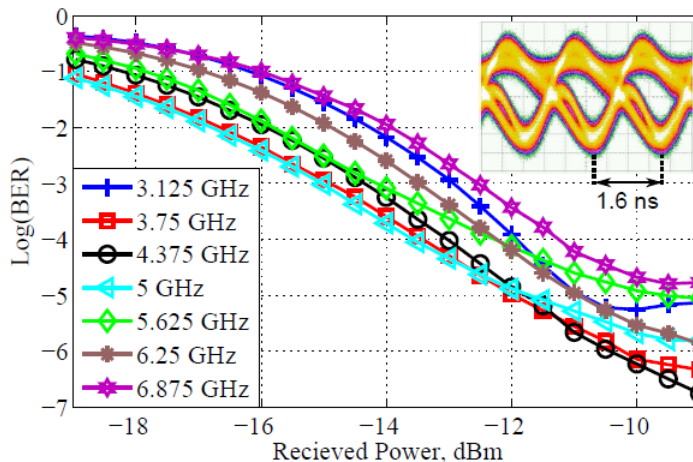
Received pulse and spectrum after wireless transmission

# Optical Communication

$$F = \max_{\tau} \left| \frac{\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) s_R(t + \tau) dt}{\sqrt{\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f^2(t) dt \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} s_R^2(t) dt}} \right|$$

	After APD	Monocycle	Doublet	3rd order
After APD	1	0.9643	0.7676	0.8717
After antenna	0.6655	0.6602	0.7098	0.7524

Fidelity for measured and theoretical pulses





# Thank you for your attention

