High Capacity RoF Links at 75-300 GHz

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- 1. The importance of building high-capacity RoF systems at the mm-wave range
- 2. The challenges imposed by the wireless link
- 3. Directive antenna as the enabling solution
- 4. A multidimensional-view framework for the design of x100 Gbps systems at mm-wave frequencies
- 5. Final considerations & next steps of the research



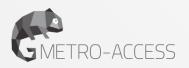
RoF Systems

Integration is a promissing solution

DTU

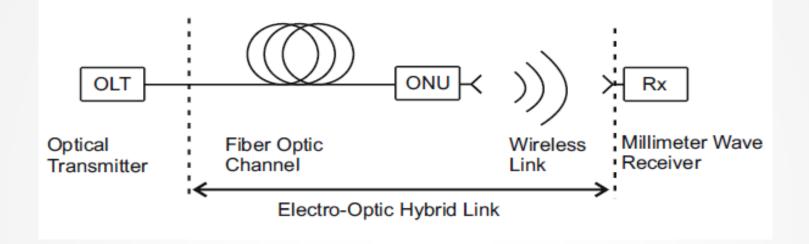
- Minimizing deployment cost
- Shortening upgrading period
- » Increasing mobility
- Flexibility of broadband services access.





RoF Systems

Towards seamless convergence



- » Radio over Fiber (RoF) represents a hybrid concept
 - » Fiber
 - » high bandwidth and low losses
 - » continuously increasing bandwidth
 - » Wireless
 - » flexibility and mobility
 - » lower capacity
 - » operation in higher frequencies





Wireless links at mm-wave freq.

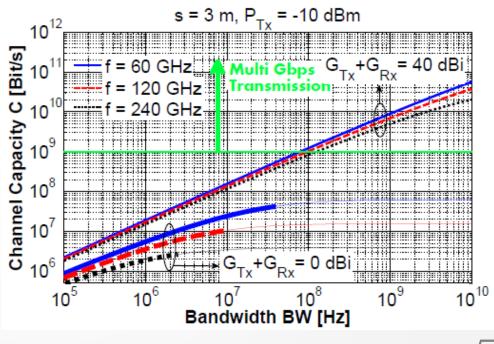


Channel capacity in drastic attenuation

C = BW. ld |1 + SNR|

 $SNR = P_T + G_T + G_R - PL - IL - (N_0 + 10log_{10}B + NF)$

$$PL = 20\log_{10}\frac{4\pi f d_0}{c} + 10n\log_{10}\frac{d}{d_0}$$

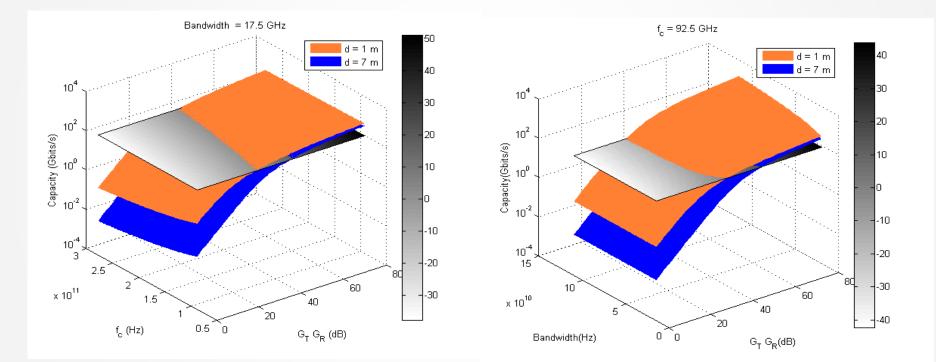




Wireless links at mm-wave freq.



A multidimensional-view framework for the design of x100 Gbps systems at mm-wave frequencies

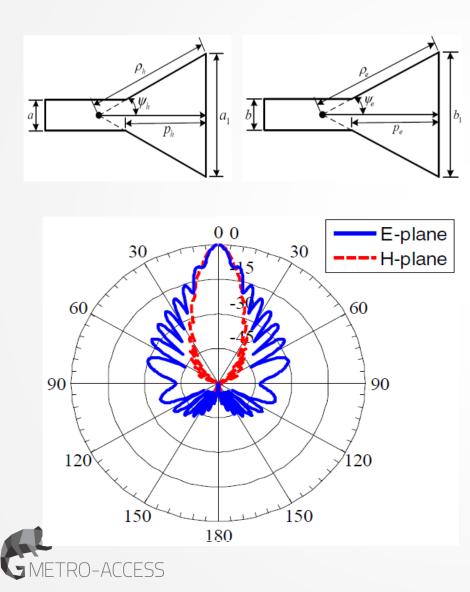




Directive antenna as a solution



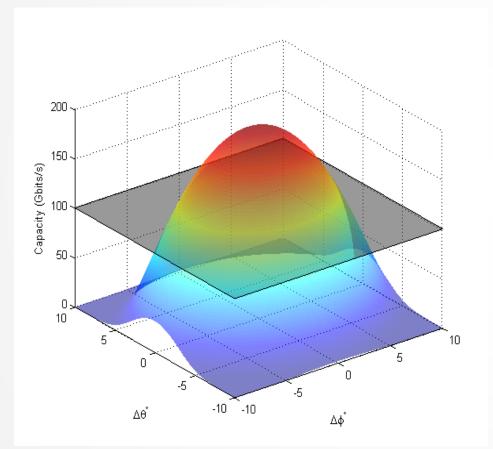
Horn antenna design: Narrow beam, wide frequency range & bandwidth



Value
0.97 cm 0.79 cm
0.0863 cm 0.0431 cm
3.12 cm 3.24 cm
7.27° 8.74°
2.93 cm 2.93 cm

Directive antenna as a solution

Considering the impact of steering misaligment



$$G(\emptyset, \theta) = G_0 \cdot e^{-\left(\frac{\emptyset, \emptyset_0}{\sigma_{g, \emptyset}}\right)^2} \cdot e^{-\left(\frac{\theta, \theta_0}{\sigma_{g, \theta}}\right)^2}$$

- **»** d = 1 m
- » pt = 0 dBm
- **»** fc = 282.5 GHz
- **»** BW = 17.5 GHz



Final considerations

Conclusions and future work

- » Directive antennas as the enabling path towards
 - » the use of Higher frequencies
 - » while complying to EIRP restrictions
- » We provide guidelines for enabling Radio-over-Fiber (RoF) systems over mm-wave frequencies range
- » Future work should consider experimental measurements through several practical scenarios
 - » Indoor
 - » Home/Office
 - » Outdoor
 - » Street kiosk
 - » Bus stop
 - » Train/metro stations





THANK YOU

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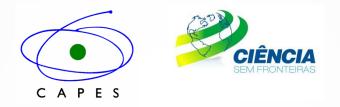
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 $f(x + \Delta x)$



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